# HATE CRIME



Crime in Illinois 2015 Hate Crime

#### **Hate Crime Data**

The reporting of select hate crime offenses is mandated by Chapter 50 of the Illinois Compiled Statutes, 709/5. A hate crime is committed when, by reason of the actual or perceived race, color, creed, religion, ancestry, gender, sexual orientation, physical or mental disability, or national origin of another individual or group of individuals, a person commits an offense against the individual or group of individuals. Additionally, the Hate Crime Statistics Act of 1990 mandates the reporting of hate crime offenses to the Federal Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program, administered by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).

An important qualifier must be present when reporting a hate crime. The fact that the offender is biased against the victim's race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, or ethnicity/national origin does not mean that a hate crime occurred. The offender's criminal act must have been motivated by his bias. Before an offense can be reported as a hate crime, sufficient facts must be present to lead a reasonable person to conclude that the offender's actions were motivated by his bias. Random acts of vandalism (graffiti being the most common) with no specific victim or intended target, are not reported.

The Federal UCR Program's offense definitions do not always align with Illinois Compiled Statutes (ILCS) offense definitions. Example: The ILCS offense of battery equates to the Federal UCR Program offense of assault. This creates the potential for discrepancies between hate crime statistics published in the annual Crime in Illinois versus Crime in the United States publications.

Prior to 2014, the I-UCR Program collected four additional offenses not collected by the Federal UCR Program. This practice was discontinued in 2014 to eliminate discrepancies in hate crime statistics published by each Program. Several enhancements were implemented in 2014 to the hate crime reporting process. There was a significant increase in the number of locations that could be reported to identify where the incident took place, and the addition of gender-related bias motivations. Additional religious-related bias motivations were added in 2015.

Illinois UCR Program		Federal UCR Program
Criminal Homicide	^	Murder
Criminal Sexual Assault	<b>-</b> >	Rape
Robbery	<del>&gt;</del>	Robbery
Aggravated Battery	<del>&gt;</del>	Aggravated Assault
Battery	<del>&gt;</del>	Simple Assault
Aggravated Assault	<del>-</del> >	Aggravated Assault
Assault	<del>&gt;</del>	Intimidation
Burglary	<b>&gt;</b>	Burglary
Theft	<del>&gt;</del>	Larceny/Theft
Motor Vehicle Theft	<del>-</del> >	Motor Vehicle Theft
Arson	<b>&gt;</b>	Arson
Criminal Damage to Property	>	Destruction/Damage/ Vandalism

Hate Crime in Illinois 2015

### **Hate Crime**

### **Bias Motivation Totals 2015**

Bias Nature	Group Percent	Bias Type	# of Offenses	Percent of Category	Percent of Total
		Anti - White Anti - Black Anti - American Indian or Alaska Native	6 43 1	9.7% 69.4% 1.6%	6.3% 44.8% 1.0%
Race/	64.69/	Anti - Asian	1	1.6%	1.0%
Ethnicity/ Ancestry	64.6%	Anti - Multi-Races, Groups	1	1.6%	1.0%
Ancestry		Anti - Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	1.6%	1.0%
		Anti - Arab	4	6.5%	4.2%
		Anti - Hispanic or Latino	5	8.1%	5.2%
		Anti - Jewish	6	46.2%	6.3%
		Anti - Islamic (Muslim)	2	15.4%	2.1%
Deligion	40.50/	Anti - Other Religion	2	15.4%	2.1%
Religion	13.5%	Anti - Multiple Religions, Groups	1	7.7%	1.0%
		Anti - Other Christian	1	7.7%	1.0%
		Anti - Hindu	1	7.7%	1.0%
		Anti - Gay (Male)	12	66.7%	12.5%
Sexuality	18.8%	Anti - Lesbian	4	22.2%	4.2%
Jexuality	10.0%	Anti - Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender	1	5.6%	1.0%
		Anti - Bisexual	1	5.6%	1.0%
Gender	1.0%	Anti - Female	1	100.0%	1.0%
Gender Identity	2.1%	Anti - Transgender	2	100.0%	2.1%
TOTAL	100.0%	TOTAL	96	100.0%	100.0%

### **Hate Crime Offenses 2015**

	# of	% of
Offense Type	Offenses	Total
Criminal Sexual Assault	1	1.0%
Armed Robbery	1	1.0%
Agg. Battery/Agg. Assault	18	18.8%
Theft	4	4.2%
Arson	1	1.0%
Battery	19	19.8%
Assault	22	22.9%
Criminal Damage to Property	30	31.3%
TOTAL	96	100.0%

Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

Crime in Illinois 2015 Hate Crime

### **Hate Crime**

### **Hate Crime Offenses by Location 2015**

	# of	% of	
Location	Offenses	Total	
Air/Bus/Train Terminal	1	1.0%	
Bar/Night Club	3	3.1%	
Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque	1	1.0%	
Commercial/Office Building	1	1.0%	
Convenience Store	2	2.1%	
Department Discount Store	1	1.0%	
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	2	2.1%	
Government/Public Building	1	1.0%	
Highway/Road/Alley/Street	23	24.0%	
Jail/Prison	1	1.0%	
Other/Unknown	5	5.2%	
Park/Playground	2	2.1%	
Parking Lot/Garage	6	6.3%	
Residence/Home	29	30.2%	
Restaurant	6	6.3%	
School-College/University	5	5.2%	
School-Elementary/Secondary	4	4.2%	
Service/Gas Station	2	2.1%	
Shopping Mall	1	1.0%	
TOTAL	96	100.0%	

## Hate Crime Offenses by Offender Race 2015

	# of	% of
Offender's Race	Offenders	Total
Asian	1	1.0%
Black	30	30.9%
Multi-Racial	3	3.1%
Unknown	19	19.6%
White	44	45.4%
TOTAL	97	100.0%

## Hate Crime Offenses by Offender Ethnicity 2015

	# of	% of
Offender's Ethnicity	Offenders	Total
Hispanic or Latino	10	10.3%
Group of Multiple Ethnicities	0	0.0%
Not Hispanic or Latino	41	42.3%
Unknown	46	47.4%
TOTAL	97	100.0%

Hate Crime in Illinois 2015

### **Hate Crime**

### **Hate/Bias Crime Percentages 2015**

Bias Type	Agg. Assault Agg. Battery	Assault	Battery	Criminal Sexual Assault
Anti - White	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Anti - Black	10.4	11.5	4.2	
Anti - American Indian or Alaskan				
Anti - Asian				
Anti - Multi-Races, Groups				
Anti - Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific		1.0		
Anti - Arab	1.0		2.1	
Anti - Hispanic or Latino	1.0	1.0	2.1	
Anti - Jewish		1.0		
Anti - Islamic (Moslem)		1.0		
Anti - Other Religion			1.0	
Anti - Multiple Religions, Group				
Anti - Other Christian	1.0			
Anti - Hindu		1.0		
Anti - Gay (Male)	2.1	4.2	4.2	
Anti - Lesbian		1.0	2.1	
Anti - Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender			1.0	
Anti - Bisexual			1.0	
Anti - Female	1.0			
Anti - Transgender			1.0	
TOTAL	18.6	22.7	19.7	1.0

Crime in Illinois 2015 Hate Crime

### **Hate Crime**

### **Hate/Bias Crime Percentages 2015**

Bias Type	Robbery	Arson	Theft	Criminal Damage to Property
Anti - White				1.0
Anti - Black		1.0	3.1	14.6
Anti - American Indian or Alaskan			1.0	
Anti - Asian				1.0
Anti - Multi-Races, Groups				1.0
Anti - Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific				
Anti - Arab				1.0
Anti - Hispanic or Latino	1.0			
Anti - Jewish				5.2
Anti - Islamic (Moslem)				1.0
Anti - Other Religion				1.0
Anti - Multiple Religions, Group				1.0
Anti - Other Christian				
Anti - Hindu				
Anti - Gay (Male)				2.1
Anti - Lesbian				1.0
Anti - Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender				
Anti - Bisexual				
Anti - Female				
Anti - Transgender				1.0
TOTAL	1.0	1.0	4.1	30.9